

BEGIN - DECEMBER 29, 1961

30.24-2577-B

A34
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER

30.24

BY JOHN WEYLAND
BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 29 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE TODAY THAT EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS ON THE BERLIN CRISIS WILL START "SOMETIME DURING THE BEGINNING OF THE COMING YEAR." THUS, HE CONCLUDED, THERE WILL BE NO WAR IN 1962.
THE CHANCELLOR DID NOT SAY EXACTLY WHEN, WHERE, OR ON WHAT LEVEL THE EXPECTED NEGOTIATIONS WOULD BE HELD. BUT HE MADE IT CLEAR THAT IN HIS OPINION NO SERIOUS DIFFERENCES REMAIN AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES TO CAUSE MUCH FURTHER DELAY.

PRESIDENT DE GAULLE OF FRANCE HAS BALKED AT TRYING TO REACH A SETTLEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION ON BERLIN UNLESS THERE IS SOME PRELIMINARY ATMOSPHERE OF HOPE FOR SUCCESS. HE REITERATED THAT STAND IN A NATIONWIDE RADIO-TV ADDRESS IN PARIS TONIGHT.

ADENAUER SPOKE OF DE GAULLE'S POSITION AS REASONABLE AND SURMOUNTABLE.

"THE ONLY QUESTIONS ABOUT NEGOTIATIONS ARE OVER THE TIMING AND THE PRELIMINARY CONDITIONS," ADENAUER SAID. "DE GAULLE...LAYS GREAT EMPHASIS ON THE EXISTENCE OF A GOOD ATMOSPHERE BEFORE WE ENTER INTO NEGOTIATIONS. BUT THAT IS ONLY SELF-EVIDENT--THAT A PROBE MUST BE MADE BEFOREHAND TO DETERMINE IF IT WILL MAKE SENSE TO TALK THINGS OVER."

BY PREDICTING THAT NEGOTIATIONS WILL FOLLOW THIS PROBE, THE CHANCELLOR LEFT LITTLE DOUBT HE EXPECTS THE SOVIET UNION TO INDICATE THERE IS ENOUGH HOPE FOR A GOOD RESULT TO MAKE FURTHER DELAYS POINTLESS.

ADENAUER SAID ALLIED AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED THAT THE RISK SHOULD BE UNDERTAKEN PROVIDED THE PROBE CARRIED OUT IN MOSCOW BY U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON SHOWED PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WOULD BE REASONABLE.

HE SHOWED OPTIMISM ABOUT THE OUTCOME BY SAYING "KHRUSHCHEV HAS GRASPED THAT HE MUST EXERCISE SELF-CONTROL" AND "CAUTION" TO KEEP A WAR FROM BREAKING OUT THAT WOULD DESTROY THE SOVIET UNION.

THE CHANCELLOR PREDICTED, ON THE BASIS OF HIS APPRAISAL OF THE POSITIONS OF BOTH SIDES, THAT NO WAR WOULD ERUPT IN THE COMING YEAR.

AT THE TIME ADENAUER'S STATEMENTS WERE CARRIED AS AN INTERVIEW IN THE SEMIOFFICIAL PUBLICATION THE "POLITISCH-SOZIALE KORRESPONDENZ," WEST BERLIN MAYOR WILLY BRANDT PROPOSED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN HIS CITY THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE GREAT POWERS MEET THERE FOR THEIR NEGOTIATIONS.

BRANDT MAINTAINED "ON-THE-SPOT" ACQUAINTANCE WITH THE SITUATION WOULD HELP BRING ABOUT A SOLUTION OF OUTSTANDING DIFFERENCES. AND HE SAID THE MINISTERS SHOULD STRIVE TO FIND COMMON INTERESTS AND WORK FROM THERE, INSTEAD OF SEEING THE NEGOTIATIONS AS A STRUGGLE IN WHICH ONE SIDE OR THE OTHER MUST MAKE CONCESSIONS.

BRANDT'S NEWS CONFERENCE AND ADENAUER'S INTERVIEW WERE WIDELY INTERPRETED IN BONN AS INDICATING THAT WEST GERMANY'S POLITICAL LEADERS HAVE ABANDONED ALL VESTIGES OF RESISTANCE TO RISKING THEIR COUNTRY'S STAKE IN BERLIN IN BARGAINING WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

ADENAUER DID NOT PRETEND HE WAS KEEN ABOUT THE PROSPECT BUT TOOK THE POSITION IT WAS PREFERABLE TO OTHER ALTERNATIVES.

"IT WOULD BE BEST FOR BERLIN AND FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION IF

EVERYTHING WERE TO REMAIN AS IT HAS BEEN," HE SAID. "BUT SINCE THE SOVIETS ARE DETERMINED TO BRING ABOUT SOME NEW REGULATION OF THE SITUATION, IT IS BETTER TO TALK WITH THEM ABOUT IT."

"THE PRESENT STATE OF UNCERTAINTY IS NOT GOOD FOR BERLIN OR THE BERLINERS. IT WILL BE BETTER IF WE CAN SUCCEED IN REACHING A SETTLEMENT....THAT WILL BRING A RETURN OF QUIET."

ADENAUER NOTED THAT THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS WEST GERMANY WILL SEEK NEW GUARANTEES FOR THE FREEDOM OF BERLIN, FOR ACCESS TO IT FROM WEST GERMANY, AND REMOVAL OF THE COMMUNIST WALL DIVIDING THE CITY.
ML314PES

A159WX

U R G E N T

BERLIN- RUSSIANS

WASHINGTON, DEC. 29 (AP)-U.S. AUTHORITIES SAID TONIGHT THE SOVIET COMMANDANT IN EAST BERLIN AND HIS CHIEF POLITICAL ADVISER HAVE BEEN BARRED FROM ENTERING THE AMERICAN SECTOR OF THE CITY IN REPRISAL FOR RED MOVES KEEPING AMERICAN OFFICIALS OUT OF EAST BERLIN.

THE TIT-FOR-TAT U.S. ACTION WAS DESCRIBED AS AIMED AT FORCING THE COMMUNISTS TO REMOVE CURBS ON FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT BY AMERICANS IN THE BARRICADED CITY.

THE INCIDENTS TOUCHING OFF THE AMERICAN ACTION OCCURRED LAST WEEK. THE U.S. COMMANDANT IN BERLIN, MAJ. GEN. ALBERT WATSON, CANCELED AN ARRANGED MEETING AT SOVIET HEADQUARTERS BECAUSE EAST GERMAN BORDER GUARDS, WHOSE AUTHORITY THE WEST DOES NOT RECOGNIZE, REFUSED TO ALLOW ENTRY OF WATSON'S CIVILIANNAIDES WITHOUT THEIR SHOWING IDENTITY PAPERS.

A U.S. POLITICAL ADVISER, HOWARD TRIVERS, A CIVILIAN, ALSO CANCELED AN APPOINTMENT WHEN THE GUARDS DEMANDED HIS IDENTITY PAPERS.

SOURCES HERE SAID THE U.S. RETALIATION WAS DECIDED ON AFTER THE SOVIETS FAILED TO REPLY WITHIN A REASONABLE TIME TO THE STIFF U.S. PROTESTS OVER THE COMMUNIST ACTIONS THAT WERE GIVEN TO THE SOVIETS

LAST WEEKEND.

AMERICAN AUTHORITIES IN BERLIN WERE SAID TO HAVE NOTIFIED THE SOVIET COMMAND THERE THAT THE COMMANDANT, ANDREI T. SOLOVYEV, AND HIS TOP POLITICAL AIDE WOULD BE BARRED FROM ENTERING THE AMERICAN SECTOR.

U.S. OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAID NO DECISION HAS BEEN MADE YET ON WHAT TO DO SHOULD THE RETALIATORY ACTION NOT PERSUADE THE SOVIETS TO EASE THE BARS. THEY SAID THE ATTITUDE HERE IS, "WE'LL WAIT AND SEE WHAT HAPPENS BEFORE WE DECIDE WHAT NEXT."

THE POSITION OF THE WESTERN POWERS IS THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE SOVIET UNION, AS WORLD WAR II OCCUPIERS OF BERLIN, SHOULD HAVE FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT THROUGHOUT THE CITY AND THAT THE GERMANS HAVE NO RIGHT TO CONTROL THE MOVEMENT OF THE ALLIES.

CZ1144PES

A64WX (ADVISORY)

(540) NIGHT LEAD TEST

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, DEC. 29 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TOOK A LONG STEP TODAY TOWARD RESUMING ATMOSPHERIC TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. IT ANNOUNCED FORMATION OF A JOINT TASK FORCE TO ARRANGE AND CONDUCT THE TESTS IF PRESIDENT KENNEDY GIVES THE GO AHEAD.

THIS WAS THE FOURTH OF RECENT MOVES DEVELOPING OUT OF RUSSIA'S SCRAPPING OF THE NUCLEAR TEST MORATORIUM AND HER SERIES OF EXPLOSIVE

TRIALS LAST FALL.

KENNEDY SAID ON NOV. 2 THAT RUSSIA IS ACTION REQUIRED THAT THE UNITED STATES BEGIN PREPARING FOR THE POSSIBILITY OF RESUMING TESTS OF NUCLEAR DETONATIONS IN THE ATMOSPHERE.

A WEEK AGO, KENNEDY AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AGREED DURING THEIR BERMUDA MEETING THAT IT WAS PRUDENT TO PUSH PLANS FOR SUCH TESTS.

IN THE MEANWHILE, THE UNITED STATES WENT AHEAD WITH A SERIES OF UNDERGROUND SHOTS OF RELATIVELY SMALL SIZE, IN WHICH NO FISSION DEBRIS WAS RELEASED INTO THE ATMOSPHERE.

THE PENTAGON SAID TODAY IT HAS ESTABLISHED "JOINT TASK FORCE 8," TO PLAN, SUPPORT WITH MEN, MATERIALS AND TRANSPORTATION AND TO CARRY OUT ATMOSPHERIC TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IF KENNEDY ISSUES THE FINAL ORDERS.

COMPOSITION OF THE JOINT FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY WAS SIMILAR TO THAT USED IN ALL PREVIOUS NUCLEAR TESTS BY THE UNITED STATES -- REPRESENTATIVES AND TECHNICIANS OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE.

MAJ. GEN. ROBERT H. BOOTH, AN ARMY OFFICER WHO IS NOW HEAD OF THE DEFENSE ATOMIC SUPPORT AGENCY OF THE PENTAGON, WAS ASSIGNED OVER-ALL CONTROL OF THE JOINT TASK FORCE.

FIELD COMMANDER OF THE TASK FORCE IS ARMY MAJ. GEN. ALFRED D. STARBID. THE TWO DEPUTY COMMANDERS ARE NAVY REAR ADM. LLOYD D. MUSTIN AND AIR FORCE BRIG. GEN. JOHN S. SAMUEL.

FOR THE PRESENT, THE SET-UP CALLS FOR THE MILITARY TASK FORCE TO MAINTAIN "APPROPRIATE RELATIONSHIPS" WITH THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. HOWEVER, IF KENNEDY ORDERS A FULL GO-AHEAD WITH ATMOSPHERIC TESTING, THE AEC WILL BECOME AN EQUAL PARTNER IN THE JOINT OPERATION.

THE AEC IS THE CREATOR AND PRODUCER OF THE EXPLOSIVE CHARGES GOING INTO ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS. THE SERVICES SUBMIT REQUIREMENTS, TELLING THE PARTICULAR TYPES NEEDED, AND THE AEC DESIGNS AND BUILDS THEM.

THE PENTAGON ANNOUNCEMENT DISCUSSED ONLY THE ORGANIZATION OF THE TASK FORCE, WITH NO MENTION OF WHERE NUCLEAR TESTING IN THE ATMOSPHERE MIGHT BE CONDUCTED.

THE UNITED STATES HAS USED TWO SITES FOR ITS PEACETIME ATMOSPHERIC TESTS, THE MARSHALL ISLAND ENIWETOK-BIKINI SITE AND THE NEVADA PROVING GROUND.

THE BIG, THERMONUCLEAR TEST DEVICES, INCLUDING THE MEGATON SIZE WEAPONS, HAVE BEEN TESTED AT THE MARSHALL ISLAND LOCATION IN THE CENTRAL PACIFIC, BECAUSE OF ITS REMOTENESS FROM INHABITED AREAS.

THE SMALL ISLAND TESTS HAVE ALSO INCLUDED SMALLER WEAPONS, BUT A NUMBER OF THESE HAVE BEEN TESTED AT NEVADA.

THERE WAS SPECULATION AT THE TIME OF THE KENNEDY-MACMILLAN MEETING THAT THE TWO MAY HAVE TALKED ABOUT THE UNITED STATES USING A TEST SITE IN THE PACIFIC AREA OWNED BY BRITAIN. THIS SPECULATION APPEARED TO BE BASED ON THE IDEA THAT SINCE THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT OWN BUT MERELY HOLDS THE MARSHALL ISLANDS IN TRUSTEESHIP ANY NEW TESTS SHOULD BE CONDUCTED ELSEWHERE.

TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SEEMED TO INDICATE THAT THE UNITED STATES -- UNLIKE RUSSIA -- HAD MADE NO ADVANCE PREPARATIONS FOR ATMOSPHERIC TESTING. RUSSIA'S FALL SERIES AT ITS NOVA ZEMBLA ISLAND LOCATION STARTED FULL-FLEDGED, REVEALING THAT SHE HAD BEEN PREPARING SECRETLY FOR A LONG TIME.

THE TIME NEEDED EVEN TO PUT THE MARSHALL ISLAND SITE, WHICH INCLUDES MANY PERMANENT STRUCTURES, BACK INTO OPERATING CONDITION PROBABLY WOULD BE SEVERAL MONTHS.

EVEN THE SELECTION AND ASSIGNMENT OF THE TENS OF THOUSANDS OF MILITARY AND CIVILIAN SCIENTISTS FOR A COMPLETE TASK FORCE REQUIRES WEEKS.

PE/JAS45PES

DENVER, DEC. 29 (AP)--ALL-OUT NUCLEAR WAR INVOLVING THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES IS INEVITABLE, IF THE FUTURE MATCHES THE PAST 15 YEARS, A NOTED U.S. SCIENTIST SAID TODAY.

DR. HARRISON BROWN, PROFESSOR OF GEOCHEMISTRY AT THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, SAID: (BY JOHN BARKER)

"I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES EITHER THE SOVIET UNION NOR THE UNITED STATES WOULD INITIATE A PREMEDITATED 'ALL OUT' NUCLEAR ATTACK DESIGNED TO DESTROY THE OPPONENT.

"I SAY THIS IN SPITE OF THE FIRE-BREATHING STATEMENTS WHICH ARE UTTERED FROM TIME TO TIME BY SOME OF THE MORE IRRESPONSIBLE ELEMENTS OF OUR MILITARY ORGANIZATION AND OF OUR LEGISLATIVE BODIES, AND I REGRET, BY SOME SCIENTISTS AND BY MEMBERS OF RECENTLY-FORMED ORGANIZATIONS OF RADICAL PARANOIDS."

"NEVERTHELESS," HE ADDED, "IF DEVELOPMENTS CONTINUE IN THE FUTURE AS THEY HAVE DURING THE LAST 15 YEARS, I BELIEVE THAT AN ALL OUT NUCLEAR WAR INVOLVING THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES IS, IN THE LONG RUN, INEVITABLE."

DR. BROWN, AN EDITOR AT LARGE FOR THE SATURDAY REVIEW, WAS ONE OF THE SCIENTISTS WHO WORKED FOR THE ELECTION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY, AND IS A WELL-KNOWN RESEARCHER IN EARTH AND NUCLEAR CHEMISTRY. HIS ADDRESS WAS PREPARED FOR A SESSION OF THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE.

HE SAID IT COULD NOT BE STATED HOW OR WHEN WAR WOULD COME ABOUT "BUT WE DO KNOW THAT THE KIND OF SITUATION TOWARD WHICH WE ARE HEADING IS BASICALLY UNSTABLE, THAT ANY MAJOR ROCKING OF THE BOAT WHETHER ACCIDENTAL, BY THE ACTION OF A THIRD POWER" OR BY A BUILD-UP, COULD TRIGGER IT.

"WE MUST PUSH TOWARD A GOAL OF GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT," HE SAID. "BUT THIS REQUIRES AGREEMENT AND NEGOTIATION."

"IN THE MEANTIME. WHAT DO WE DO?" HE ASKED. "I FEAR WE HAVE NO CHOICE. WE ARE TRAPPED IN THE ARMS RACE AND UNTIL A REASONABLE AGREEMENT IS REACHED AIMED AT ENDING IT, WE MUST PURSUE IT--ATTEMPTING THE WHILE TO AVOID ROCKING THE BOAT UNDULY."

"THE MOST WE CAN EXPECT BY CONTINUED VIGOROUS PARTICIPATION IN THE ARMS RACE IS A POSTPONEMENT OF THE FATEFUL DAY," HE SAID.

VX542PCS

A47

PMS BUDGET

SOVIET PROPAGANDA (550)

AN AP NEWS ANALYSIS

BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, DEC. 29 (AP)--

SOVIET PROPAGANDA OUTBURSTS AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AND WEST GERMANY HAVE STEPPED UP IN RECENT WEEKS TO A POINT WHERE DIPLOMATS HERE BELIEVE THEY ARE INTENDED MORE FOR SCARING THE RUSSIANS THAN ANNOYING THE WEST.

THE HIGHEST POINT IN THE CAMPAIGN WAS REACHED WITH THE DEMAND THAT GEN. ADOLF HEUSINGER, WEST GERMAN CHAIRMAN OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION'S MILITARY COMMITTEE, BE SENT TO MOSCOW FOR TRIAL AS A WAR CRIMINAL.

HEUSINGER IS STATIONED IN WASHINGTON. THE RUSSIANS UNQUESTIONABLY KNEW IN ADVANCE THE UNITED STATES WOULD NEVER SURRENDER HIM, BUT THE DEMAND FOR HIS EXTRADITION TRIGGERED OFF AN ATTACK ON THE CONDUCT OF GERMAN ARMIES DURING WORLD WAR II THAT CONTINUES ALMOST DAILY.

RED STAR, THE MILITARY SERVICE'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER, HAS BEEN RUNNING DAILY WAR HORROR PICTURES OF HANGINGS OF SOVIET PARTISANS, TRENCHES FILLED WITH BODIES AND STILL OTHERS OF PARTISANS LINED UP TO

BE SHOT BY FIRING SQUADS.
NORMALLY THIS SORT OF PREPARATORY PROPAGANDA IN THE SOVIET UNION PRECEDES ALMOST EVERY INTERNATIONAL NEGOTIATION, SUCH AS THE ONE EXPECTED EARLY NEXT YEAR OVER THE GERMAN SITUATION. IT IS PIPED ABROAD TO HELP PREPARE THE ATMOSPHERE FOR THE CONFERENCE AND INDICATE HOW

STERN THE RUSSIAN POSITION WILL BE.
BUT MUCH OF THE PRESENT PROPAGANDA IS NOT DISTRIBUTED ABROAD. IT IS PUBLISHED IN NEWSPAPERS AND CARRIED STILL MORE ON TELEVISION. NEITHER OF THESE MEDIUMS HAS A FOREIGN AUDIENCE BUT THEY HAVE AN ENTHUSIASTIC DOMESTIC ONE.

THE SUPPOSITION IN WEST GERMAN AND AMERICAN QUARTERS HERE IS THAT THE PROPAGANDA IS INTENDED TO REACTIVATE SUSPICION OF AMERICANS ALONG WITH THE GERMANS, NOT ONLY AMONG THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE BUT ALSO AMONG EUROPEAN MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE WHO WERE WORLD WAR II VICTIMS OF THE NAZIS.

THE AMERICANS ARE LOOPED INTO THE SAME ORBIT BY CONTINUAL REFERENCE TO U.S. EQUIPMENT GIVEN GERMAN ARMIES, ESPECIALLY ROCKETS. MOST OF THE NEWS STORIES ARE PHRASED TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION THAT THE AMERICANS HAVE ALREADY GIVEN NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO THE GERMANS, ALTHOUGH ONLY ROCKETS ARE ACTUALLY MENTIONED. RED STAR, HOWEVER, PUBLISHED A SERIES OF CARTOONS SHOWING GERMANS GETTING NUCLEAR BOMBS FROM AMERICANS EVEN THOUGH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS SAID REPEATEDLY IT IS NOT GIVING THE GERMANS NUCLEAR WARHEADS FOR ROCKETS.

THE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN HAS REACHED IN OTHER DIRECTIONS, TOO--TELEVISION SHOWS OF FRENCH POLICE OPERATING AGAINST DEMONSTRATORS AND DEPICTING AMERICANS AS BEING UNFAIR TO NEGROES. THESE ARE INTERMINGLED WITH WAR FILMS SHOWING GERMAN WARTIME OPERATIONS.

WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IS FREQUENTLY DEPICTED IN ROLES RESEMBLING HITLER. ONE SEQUENCE ON TELEVISION SHOWED HITLER SPEAKING WITH RAPID GESTURES. MORE LEISURELY GESTURES BY ADENAUER WERE STEPPED UP BY SPEEDING THE FILM TO INDICATE HE IS ACTING WITH THE SAME FRENZY.

A NUMBER OF MAGAZINE AND NEWSPAPER ARTICLES ARE ALSO PUBLISHED HERE TO OFFSET A GROWING BELIEF AMONG THE RUSSIANS THAT THEY ARE NOT LIVING AS WELL AS THE AMERICANS AND WEST EUROPEANS.

ONE RECENT ARTICLE POINTED OUT THE BIG UNEMPLOYMENT LIST IN THE UNITED STATES WHEREAS THERE IS NO UNEMPLOYMENT IN THE SOVIET UNION.

OTHER ARTICLES ON LABOR UNIONS, EDUCATION AND MEDICAL SERVICES ARE WRITTEN TO TELL THE RUSSIANS THEY ARE BETTER OFF.

ATTACKS ON THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION APPEAR INTERMITTENTLY--NOT SO FREQUENTLY IN NEWSPAPERS BUT CONTINUALLY IN SOME MAGAZINES.

SOME STORIES WENT TO GREAT LENGTH IN AN EFFORT TO SHOW THAT PRESIDENT KENNEDY GOT A POOR RECEPTION ON HIS SOUTH AMERICAN TOUR.

AT NO POINT THIS YEAR HAS THE SOVIET VITUPERATION AGAINST THE AMERICANS REACHED THE HEIGHTS OF 1960 FOLLOWING THE U2 INCIDENT AND BUSTUP OF THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE. BUT AS THE YEAR ENDS IT APPEARS BUILDING UP.

ZR540AES

WITH SOVIET PROPAGANDA (A47)

MOSCOW, DEC. 29 (AP)--PRAVDA TOLD ITS READERS TODAY THOUSANDS OF AMERICANS ARE DISPLAYING AN UNUSUAL INTEREST IN COMMUNISM.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER COUPLED THIS REPORT WITH A STATEMENT THAT HUNDREDS OF PREGNANT WOMEN HAVE BEEN GATHERING AT THE UNITED NATIONS BUILDING IN NEW YORK TO DEMONSTRATE AGAINST THE ARMS RACE.

AND HUNDREDS OF AMERICAN STUDENTS, IT SAID, HAVE BEEN GOING ON HUNGER STRIKES IN PROTEST AGAINST WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT.

THE NEW YORK-DATED ARTICLE SAID "DOZENS OF UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES WITH THOUSANDS OF STUDENTS HAVE INVITED COMMUNISTS INTO THEIR AUDITORIUMS SO AS TO ASK THEM IN DETAIL ABOUT IDEAS OF COMMUNISM."

"THOUSANDS OF WORKERS. FARMERS, TEACHERS, STUDENTS, SCHOOL

30.24-2579

CHILDREN AND HOUSEWIVES," IT SAID, "ARE SEEKING HONEST MATERIAL ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION, ABOUT COMMUNISM, ABOUT SOCIALIST MORALS. "THEY WRITE LETTERS AND COME IN GROUPS WITH QUESTIONS ABOUT SOVIET LIFE TO THE (WASHINGTON) EMBASSY OF THE U.S.S.R. AND TO OUR OFFICE AT THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK."

ML1032AES

A140WX (AX)

T300) MENSNIKOV-FAREWELL

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, DEC. 29 (AP)--SOVIET AMBASSADOR MIKHAIL A. MENSNIKOV TOSSED A FAREWELL PARTY FOR OFFICIAL WASHINGTON TONIGHT. HE SAID U.S.-SOVIET RELATIONS HAVE IMPROVED DURING HIS FOUR-YEAR STAY, BUT HE ADDED THERE IS STILL A LONG WAY TO GO.

A MELLOW MOOD PREVAILED IN THE SPACIOUS SOVIET EMBASSY AS PROMINENT AMERICANS AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS STOPPED BY AT THE RECEPTION FOR THE DEPARTING AMBASSADOR.

AMONG THE GUESTS WERE MRS. DEAN RUSK, WIFE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE; EAST-WEST AFFAIRS SPECIALIST CHARLES E. BOHLEN; AVERELL HARRIMAN, ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FAR EAST AFFAIRS; SEN. J. W. FULBRIGHT, D-ARK, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE; SENS. JOHN SPARKMAN, D-ALA., AND JOHN SHERMAN COOPER, R-KEN.; SUPREME COURT JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS; AND CLEVELAND INDUSTRIALIST

CYRUS EATON.

MENSNIKOV, WHO LEAVES FOR RUSSIA JAN. 1, SAID HE HAS NOT YET DECIDED ON HIS FUTURE. THE 59-YEAR-OLD DIPLOMAT SUGGESTED THAT SINCE HE HAS PUT IN MORE THAN 30 YEARS' SERVICE HE MIGHT CHOOSE TO RETIRE. HIS REPLACEMENT, ANATOLY F. DOBRYNIN, EXPECTED HERE IN ABOUT A MONTH.

MENSNIKOV TOLD NEWSMEN "THERE HAVE BEEN CERTAIN IMPROVEMENTS IN THAT LAST FEW YEARS" IN U.S.-SOVIET RELATIONS AND "I BELIEVE THEY WILL BE IMPROVED--BOTH SIDES HAVE TO WORK ON IT."

HE SAW OBSTACLES STILL IN THE WAY, HOWEVER--THE LARGEST BEING WHAT HE TERMED "SOME KIND OF MISTRUST" BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

HE LISTED DISARMAMENT AND BERLIN AS TWO ISSUES WHICH "HAVE TO BE SOLVED," AND HE CALLED ON THE UNITED STATES TO ADOPT "A MORE REALISTIC APPROACH."

IN THE CASE OF THE GERMAN ISSUE, HE SAID A REALISTIC APPROACH "MEANS WE MUST SETTLE THIS QUESTION ON THE BASIS OF SIGNING A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY AS IT IS TODAY--AND THAT MEANS TWO GERMANIES." THE REDS ARE PUSHING FOR A TREATY WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS DO NOT RECOGNIZE.

MENSNIKOV CALLED FOR INCREASED U.S.-SOVIET TRADE. BUT HE SAID RUSSIA IS BUILDING A TREMENDOUS INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX IN SIBERIA AND DOES NOT HAVE TO HAVE TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID THE NEW COMMON MARKET OF WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES DOES NOT AMOUNT TO MUCH.

CZ1004PES

SAN ANTONIO, TEX., DEC. 29 (AP)--CLAUDE BATCHELOR, A TURNCOAT IN THE KOREAN CONFLICTS, SAID TONIGHT HE MARRIED EVELYN LEE BUTCHER, 20, OF ATLANTA, IND., IN A JUSTICE OF THE PEACE CEREMONY HERE DEC. 20.

THE MARRIAGE TOOK PLACE THE SAME DAY BATCHELOR DIVORCED HIS JAPANESE WIFE, KYOKO, FOR REFUSING TO JOIN HIM IN THE UNITED STATES.

BATCHELOR, 30, IS AN ACCOUNTING CLERK FOR A FIRM WHICH MAKES HOSPITAL EQUIPMENT HERE. HE LIVED IN KERMIT, TEX., EARLIER. 131031

BATCHELOR WAS CONVICTED IN 1954 OF COLLABORATION WITH THE ENEMY AFTER HE WAS TAKEN PRISONER WHILE SERVING IN THE ARMY DURING THE KOREAN CONFLICT. HE WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT, BUT THE SENTENCE SUBSEQUENTLY WAS REDUCED TO SEVEN YEARS AND HE WAS PAROLED IN 1959.

IN HIS DIVORCE ACTION, BATCHELOR SAID HE AND HIS JAPANESE WIFE HAD NEITHER CHILDREN NOR COMMUNITY PROPERTY. MRS. BATCHELOR, WHO LIVES IN TOKYO, WAIVED COURT APPEARANCE THROUGH THE U.S. EMBASSY THERE.
VX939PCS

SAN FRANCISCO, DEC. 29 (AP)-THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS TODAY REVERSED THE CONVICTION OF JOHN CYRIL HELLMAN, BUTTE, MONT., CHARGED WITH VIOLATING THE ANTI-COMMUNIST SMITH ACT.

HELLMAN WAS GIVEN A FIVE-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE JUNE 16, 1958, AFTER A JURY CONVICTED HIM OF BEING A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. HE WAS SENTENCED BY FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE W. D. MURRAY AT BUTTE.

THE APPEALS COURT DECISION HELD THAT WHILE THERE WAS TESTIMONY THAT HELLMAN WAS AN ORGANIZER FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN MONTANA AND IDAHO AND "AN EXCEEDINGLY ACTIVE MEMBER OF THE PARTY," THE GOVERNMENT'S PROOF FAILED TO MEET STANDARDS SET UP BY THE U.S. SUPREME COURT IN SMITH ACT CASES.

THE DECISION SAID THAT THE SUPREME COURT HAS DECREED THAT UNDER THE SMITH ACT THERE MUST BE PROOF THAT AN ORGANIZATION INTENDS TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE AS SPEEDILY AS CIRCUMSTANCES PERMIT, AND PROOF THAT THE DEFENDANT IS AN ACTIVE MEMBER AND HAS KNOWLEDGE OF THIS INTENTION.

THE APPEALS COURT SAID NOWHERE IN THE EVIDENCE DOES IT SHOW THAT HELLMAN PERSONALLY ADVOCATED VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT DURING HIS ACTIVITIES AS ORGANIZER, TEACHER IN THE PARTY'S SCHOOLS AND DISTRIBUTOR OF PARTY LITERATURE.

THE DECISION SAID THE COURT MUST CONCLUDE THE EVIDENCE WAS INSUFFICIENT "TO SUPPORT THE INDISPENSABLE FINDING THAT DURING THE PERIOD COVERED BY THE INDICTMENT (NOVEMBER, 1947, TO APRIL, 1956), HELLMAN HAD THE SPECIFIC INTENT TO BRING ABOUT THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT AS SPEEDILY AS CIRCUMSTANCES WOULD PERMIT."

THE APPEALS COURT ORDERED THE GOVERNMENT TO DISMISS THE ACTION AGAINST HELLMAN.
VX842PCS

A141AX

WALKER (330)
JACKSON, MISS., DEC. 29 (AP)-FORMER MAJ. GEN. EDWIN A. WALKER TONIGHT URGED CONGRESS TO TAKE THE MUZZLE OFF MILITARY LEADERS AND VOWED TO FIGHT PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S NATIONAL POLICY.

WALKER SAID IN A ~~REMARKED~~ COPYRIGHTED SPEECH HE WOULD FIGHT A PERSONAL BATTLE AGAINST THE NEW FRONTIER AND COMMUNISM.

WALKER SPOKE AT A PUBLIC RALLY IN THE MUNICIPAL AUDITORIUM. THE 30-YEAR VETERAN FROM TEXAS, WHO RESIGNED FROM THE ARMY AFTER BEING RELIEVED OF HIS COMMAND IN WEST GERMANY, IS SCHEDULED TO APPEAR BEFORE THE SENATE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE IN JANUARY. THE GROUP WILL AIR CHARGES OF MUZZLING THE MILITARY.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS HEADED BY SEN. JOHN STENNIS, D-MISS. WALKER, WHO WAS ACCUSED OF POLITICAL INDOCTRINATION OF HIS TROOPS, SAID IF THE SENATE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE DOES NOT CONDUCT A FULL INVESTIGATION OF CENSORSHIP THERE IS NO HOPE FOR PROTECTION FROM THE MILITARY.

"AMERICA'S CAUSE IS BEING LIQUIDATED IN THE MILITARY SERVICE BY OUR NATIONAL POLICY AND LEADERSHIP," HE SAID. "THIS IS BEING ACCOMPLISHED BY CENSORSHIP."

"I SAW IN PREPARATIONS AND TRAINING OF 13,000 MEN IN AUSBURG, GERMANY THE SABOTAGE AND INFILTRATION OF MY TRAINING PROGRAM."

"I SAW THE NATIONAL POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES--ITS BRAZEN LIQUIDATION OF OUR SOVEREIGNTY AND OUR CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS." WALKER SAID THE UNITED STATES' "RELATION AND SUBORDINATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS PUTS EVERY MAN SIGNING THE OATH UNDER A DOUBLE STANDARD."

"WE ARE SWORN TO DEFEND AMERICA, BUT HAVE TO ABIDE BY U. N. DECISIONS. AS FOR MYSELF, I COULD NO LONGER SERVE IN UNIFORM AND BE

A COLLABORATOR WITH THIS RELEASE OF OUR SOVEREIGNTY TO THE U. N." WALKER SAID, "THREE DECADES OF POTOMAC PRETENDERS--NEW DEALERS, FAIR DEALERS, RED-HERRINGS, CO-EXISTENCE ARTISTS AND U. N. ONE-WORLD NEW FRONTIERSMEN HAVE CONSPIRED IN THE LIQUIDATION OF OUR CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT."

"THEY ARE BUYING YOU AND SELLING THE NATION." HE SAID HE LEFT THE ARMY "IN ORDER TO FIGHT FOR AMERICA; I BEAR NO ALLEGIANCE TO PRETENDERS."

WALKER SAID HE CAME TO MISSISSIPPI "TO MEET THE COMMUNISTS ON THEIR BATTLEFIELD HERE. THE COMMUNISTS ARE ALL OUT TO DESTROY THE SOVEREIGNTY OF YOUR STATE."

"THEY SHAKE WITH FRENZY OVER YOUR SUPER-PATRIOTISM. IT IS HERE I SUCCEEDED. THEY HAVE SPENT NINE MONTHS TRYING TO DESTROY ME. THEY HAVEN'T SUCCEEDED YET."

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V(160) LEMAY-RESERVES

WASHINGTON, DEC. 29 (AP)-GEN. CURTIS E. LEMAY REPORTED TODAY THAT DESPITE "SOME MISTAKES, INEQUITIES, AND HARDSHIPS" THE 27,000 AIR FORCE RESERVISTS AND GUARDSMEN RECALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY ARE NOW FULLY READY FOR THEIR MISSIONS.

"WHAT THE PRESIDENT ORDERED DONE HAS BEEN DONE," THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF SAID. "THEY ARE READY."

LEMAY MADE PUBLIC A "LETTER OF APPRECIATION" TO FAMILIES OF THE RESERVISTS AND GUARDSMEN MUSTERED INTO ACTIVE DUTY LAST FALL DURING THE BERLIN CRISIS MILITARY BUILDUP.

"I AM PROUD TO REPORT TO YOU THAT THEY HAVE MOBILIZED, THEY HAVE OVERCOME DIFFICULT TRAINING PROBLEMS, AND MANY OF THEM HAVE PERFORMED THE COMPLEX AND PROFESSIONALLY DEMANDING MOVEMENT TO OVERSEAS BASES," LEMAY SAID.

WITHOUT GOING INTO DETAIL, THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF SAID SOLUTIONS TO PROBLEMS IN THE RECALL "HAVE BEEN FOUND IN THE PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCE AND CONSTRUCTIVE DETERMINATION" OF THE RESERVISTS AND GUARDSMEN.

OF THE 27,000 MEN CALLED BY THE AIR FORCE, 11,000 HAVE BEEN SENT OVERSEAS TO BOLSTER U. S. AIR POWER IN EUROPE.
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U.N.-REORGANIZATION

BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 29 (AP)-ACTING SECRETARY-GENERAL U THANT ANNOUNCED TODAY APPOINTMENT OF A HIGH-LEVEL ADVISORY GROUP OF EIGHT U.N. UNDERSECRETARIES TO HELP GUIDE EXECUTIVE OPERATION OF THE WORLD ORGANIZATION.

HE ACTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH A PLEDGE HE MADE AT THE TIME OF HIS ELECTION NOV. 3 TO FILL OUT THE UNEXPIRED TERM OF THE LATE DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. HE SAID THEN HE WOULD NAME A LIMITED NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL ADVISORS AND CONSULT THEM ON IMPORTANT ISSUES.

IN DECIDING TO INCLUDE EIGHT MEN IN THE GROUP, THANT CAME UP WITH A NEW FIGURE, ONE NEVER MENTIONED IN THE WEEKS OF NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN U.S. DELEGATE ADLAI E. STEVENSON AND SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN A. ZORIN. THEY HAD TALKED OF VARIOUS NUMBERS FROM THREE TO SEVEN, BUT HAD FAILED TO AGREE.

THE EIGHT NAMED BY THANT INCLUDE THREE NEWLY APPOINTED UNDERSECRETARIES, GODFREY K.J. AMACHREE, SOLICITOR-GENERAL OF NIGERIA; AMBASSADOR OMAR LOUTFI, OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, AND JIRI NOSEK, DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THEY WILL SERVE AS PRINCIPAL ADVISERS, ALONG WITH FIVE PRESENT UNDERSECRETARIES. THESE ARE DR. RALPH J. BUNCHE OF THE UNITED STATES,

GEORGY P. ARKADEV OF THE SOVIET UNION, PHILIPPE DE SEYNES OF FRANCE, C.V. NARASIMHAN OF INDIA AND HERNANE TAVARES DO SA OF BRAZIL.

ALTOGETHER THEY REPRESENT EIGHT REGIONS--LATIN AMERICA, AFRICA, ASIA, EASTERN EUROPE, WESTERN EUROPE, THE MIDDLE EAST, THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA. IN PREVIOUS SPECULATION, THE MIDDLE EAST HAD NOT BEEN MENTIONED.

THE WHOLE IDEA OF ESTABLISHING A BOARD OF PRINCIPAL ADVISORS GREW OUT OF SOVIET DEMANDS FOR A TOIKA ARRANGEMENT UNDER WHICH COMMUNIST WESTERN AND NON-ALIGNED NATIONS WOULD HAVE AN EQUAL VOICE IN RUNNING THE U.N. SECRETARIAT.

THE UNITED STATES AGREED TO THE APPOINTMENT OF PRINCIPAL ADVISERS, BUT INSISTED THEY MUST BE CHOSEN ON A GEOGRAPHIC BASIS RATHER THAN POLITICAL. WHEN THE TWO POWERS WERE UNABLE TO AGREE ON THE NUMBER, THEY DECIDED TO LEAVE IT TO THANT.

IN TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT, THANT SAID HE WAS ACTING IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS AGREEMENT. HE SAID IT WAS HIS INTENTION "TO CONSULT WITH THEM (THE ADVISERS) INDIVIDUALLY, COLLECTIVELY, OR AS THE OCCASION DEMANDED."

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